

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in this application.

Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently Amended) An image-forming apparatus comprising:
at least one image-forming section that has an exposing unit and a developing unit, said at least one image-forming section printing an image of a density detection pattern having a plurality of pattern segments of different duties expressed in terms of a number of dots per unit area, the image being printed on a print medium under a predetermined printing condition;
a density detector that outputs detection values indicative of densities of the plurality of pattern segments printed on the print medium; and
a controller that determines a correction value based on differences between the detection values and corresponding target values of the plurality of pattern segments, the correction value being weighted in accordance with the detection values of the plurality of pattern segments, and being used to modify the printing condition.
2. (Original) The image-forming apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein said at least one image-forming section is one of a plurality of image-forming sections that print images of different colors.
3. (Original) The image-forming apparatus according to Claim 1 wherein said controller controls said image-forming section and said density detector to perform:

a first density detection operation in which said at least one image-forming section forms the image of density detection pattern with a first printing condition, and then said controller calculates a first correction value based on the density of the plurality of pattern segments detected by said density detector, said controller producing a second printing condition using the correction value; and

a second density detection operation in which the image-forming section forms the image of density detection pattern with the second printing condition, and then said controller calculates a second correction value based on the density of the plurality of pattern segments detected by said density detector, said controller producing a second printing condition using the second correction value.

4. (Original) The image-forming apparatus according to Claim 3, wherein the plurality of pattern segments include a low duty segment, a medium duty segment, and a high duty segment;

wherein the low duty segment has a density not more than 50%, the medium duty segment has a density in the range of 30 to 80%, and the high duty segment has a density not less than 60%;

wherein densities of the low, medium, and high duty segments are related such that $D_L < D_M < D_H$ where D_L is the density in the low duty, D_M is the density in the medium duty, and D_H is the density in the high duty.

5. (Currently Amended) The image-forming apparatus according to Claim 4, wherein the first correction value indicates a correction to an amount of light emitted from the exposing unit

and the second correction value indicates a correction to a developing voltage applied to the developing unit,

wherein $[[_]]$ the first correction value is calculated by Equation (1) and the second correction value is calculated by Equation (3),

$$C1 = (1/2) \{ D_H \times (T_L / T_H) - D_L \} / K1 + (1/2) \{ D_H \times (T_M / T_H) - D_M \} / K2 \quad \cdots (1)$$

$$Cv = (1/3) (T_L - D_L) / K3 + (1/3) (T_M - D_M) / K4 + (1/3) (T_H - D_H) / K5 \quad \cdots (3)$$

where $C1$ is the first correction value,

Cv is the second correction value,

D_H is a density at a high duty not less than 60%,

D_M is a detected density at a medium duty in the range of 30 to 80%,

D_L is a density at a low duty not more than 50%,

T_H is a target density at the high duty,

T_M is a target density at the medium duty,

T_L is a detected density at the low duty,

$K1$ is a rate of change of D_L per unit change of the amount of light emitted from the exposing unit,

$K2$ is a rate of change of D_M per unit change of the amount of light emitted from the exposing unit,

$K3$ is a unit change of D_L per unit change of the developing voltage,

$K4$ is a unit change of D_M per unit change of the developing voltage,

$K5$ is a unit change of D_H per unit change of the developing voltage, and

D_L , D_M , and D_H are related such that $D_L < D_M < D_H$.

6. (Original) The image-forming apparatus according to Claim 5, wherein the detected detection values are sent to a host apparatus.

7. (Original) The image-forming apparatus according to Claim 3, wherein the plurality of pattern segments include a low duty segment and a medium duty segment;

wherein the low duty segment has a density not more than 50% and the medium duty segment has a density in the range of 30 to 80%;

wherein densities of the low duty and the medium duty segments are related such that $D_L < D_M$ where D_L is the density in the low duty, and D_M is the density in the medium duty.

8. (Currently Amended) The image-forming apparatus according to Claim 7, wherein the first correction value indicates a correction to an amount of light emitted from the exposing unit and the second correction value indicates a correction to a developing voltage applied to the developing unit,

wherein the first correction value is calculated by Equation (4) and the second correction value is calculated by Equation (5),

$$C1 = (1/2) \{ (T_L - D_L) / K1 + (T_M - D_M) / K2 \} \dots (4)$$

$$Cv = (1/2) \{ (T_L - D_L) / K3 + (T_M - D_M) / K4 \} \dots (5)$$

where $C1$ is the first correction value,

Cv is the second correction value,

~~D_H is a density at the high duty,~~

D_M is a detected density at the medium duty,

D_L is a density at the low duty,

~~T_H is a target density at the high duty,~~
 T_M is a target density at the medium duty,
 T_L is a detected density at the low duty,
 K_1 is a rate of change of D_L per unit change of the amount of
 light emitted from the exposing unit,
 K_2 is a rate of change of D_M per unit change of the amount of
 light emitted from the exposing unit,
 K_3 is a unit change of D_L per unit change of the developing
 voltage,
 K_4 is a unit change of D_M per unit change of the developing
 voltage,
 ~~K_5 is a unit change of D_H per unit change of the developing
 voltage, and~~
 D_L [[,]] and D_M [[,]] ~~and D_H~~ are related such that $D_L < D_M < D_H$ $D_L < D_M$.

9. (Original) The image-forming apparatus according to Claim 7, wherein the first correction value indicates a correction to an amount of light emitted from the exposing unit and the second correction value indicates a correction to a developing voltage applied to the developing unit,

wherein the first correction value being calculated by Equation (6) and the second correction value being calculated by Equation (7).

$$C_1 = (1 / (W_1 + W_2) \{ D_H \times (T_L / T_H) - D_L \} \times W_1 / K_1 + (1 / (W_1 + W_2) \{ D_H \times (T_M / T_H) - D_M \} \times W_2 / K_2 \dots (6)$$

$$C_v = \{ (T_L - D_L) \times W_3 / K_3 + (T_M - D_M) \times W_4 / K_4 + (T_H - D_H) \times W_5 / K_5 \} / (W_3 + W_4 + W_5) \dots (7)$$

where C_1 is the first correction value,
 C_v is the second correction value,
 D_H is a density at the high duty,
 D_M is a detected density at the medium duty,
 D_L is a density at the low duty,
 T_H is a target density at the high duty,
 T_M is a target density at the medium duty,
 T_L is a detected density at the low duty,
 K_1 is a rate of change of D_L per unit change of the amount of light emitted from the exposing unit,
 K_2 is a rate of change of D_M per unit change of the amount of light emitted from the exposing unit,
 K_3 is a unit change of D_L per unit change of the developing voltage,
 K_4 is a unit change of D_M per unit change of the developing voltage,
 K_5 is a unit change of D_H per unit change of the developing voltage,
 D_L , D_M , and D_H are related such that $D_L < D_M < D_H$,
 W_1 is a weight used for correcting the amount of light in the low duty,
 W_2 is a weight used for correcting the amount of light in the medium duty,
 W_1 and W_2 are related such that $W_1 \geq W_2$, and
 W_3 , W_4 , and W_5 are weights used for correcting the developing voltages in the low, medium, and high duties, respectively, and
 W_3 , W_4 , and W_5 are related such that $W_3 \geq W_4 \geq W_5$.

10. (Original) The image-forming apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein said controller controls said image-forming section and said density detector to perform:

a first density detection operation in which said at least one image-forming section forms the image of density detection pattern with a printing condition, and then said controller calculates a correction value based on the density of the plurality of pattern segments detected by said density detector.

11. (Original) The image-forming apparatus according to Claim 10, wherein the plurality of pattern segments include a low duty segment, a medium duty segment, and a high duty segment;

wherein the low duty segment has a density not more than 50%, the medium duty segment has a density in the range of 30 to 80%, and the high duty segment has a density not less than 60%;

wherein densities of the low, medium, and high duty segments are related such that $D_L < D_M < D_H$ where D_L is the density in the low duty, D_M is the density in the medium duty, and D_H is the density in the high duty.

12. (Currently Amended) ~~The~~ An image-forming apparatus ~~according to Claim 11~~ comprising:

at least one image-forming section that has an exposing unit and a developing unit, said at least one image-forming section printing an image of a density detection pattern having a plurality of pattern segments of different duties, the image being printed on a print medium under a predetermined printing condition;

a density detector that outputs detection values indicative of densities of the plurality of pattern segments printed on the print medium; and

a controller that determines a correction value based on the detection values and corresponding target values to modify the printing condition, wherein said controller controls said image-forming section and said density detector to perform:

a first density detection operation in which said at least one image-forming section forms the image of density detection pattern with a printing condition, and then said controller calculates a correction value based on the density of the plurality of pattern segments detected by said density detector,

wherein the plurality of pattern segments include a low duty segment, a medium duty segment, and a high duty segment;

wherein the low duty segment has a density not more than 50%, the medium duty segment has a density in the range of 30 to 80%, and the high duty segment has a density not less than 60%; wherein densities of the low, medium, and high duty segments are related such that $D_L < D_M < D_H$ where D_L is the density in the low duty, D_M is the density in the medium duty, and D_H is the density in the high duty,

wherein the first correction value indicates a correction to an amount of light emitted from the exposing unit and the second correction value indicates a correction to a developing voltage applied to the developing unit,

wherein the first correction value being calculated by Equation (1) and the second correction value being calculated by Equation (2);

$$C1 = (1/2) \{ D_H \times (T_L / T_H) - D_L \} / K1 + (1/2) \{ D_H \times (T_M / T_H) - D_M \} / K2 \quad \cdots (1)$$

$$Cv = (1/3) \{ T_L - (D_L + \Delta L \times K1) \} / K3 + (1/3) \{ T_M - (D_M + \Delta L \times K2) \} / K4 + (1/3)$$

$$\{ T_H - D_H \} / K5 \quad \cdots \quad (2)$$

where C1 is the first correction value,

Cv is the second correction value,

D_H is a density at the high duty,

D_M is a detected density at the medium duty,

D_L is a density at the low duty,

ΔL is a change of amount of light,

T_H is a target density at the high duty,

T_M is a target density at the medium duty,

T_L is a detected density at the low duty,

K1 is a rate of change of D_L per unit change of the amount of light emitted from the exposing unit,

K2 is a rate of change of D_M per unit change of the amount of light emitted from the exposing unit,

K3 is a unit change of D_L per unit change of the developing voltage,

K4 is a unit change of D_M per unit change of the developing voltage,

K5 is a unit change of D_H per unit change of the developing voltage, and

D_L, D_M, and D_H are related such that D_L < D_M < D_H.

13. (Currently Amended) The image-forming apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein ~~the~~ energy for the developing section to develop the ~~latent~~ image is at least one of a developing voltage applied to a developing roller, a supply voltage applied to a

toner supplying roller, and a charging voltage applied to a charging roller.

14. (Currently Amended) The image-forming apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein ~~the~~ energy for the ~~latent~~ image-forming section is an amount of light emitted from either an LED or a laser.